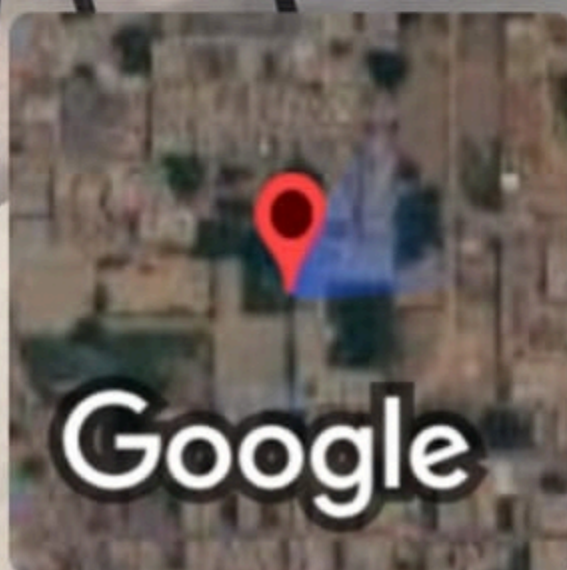


MATH LAB



GPS Map Camera



New Delhi, Delhi, India 🇮🇳

M93, Master Colony, Narela, New Delhi, Delhi 110040, India

Lat 28.862913° Long 77.086891°

Tuesday, 29/09/2026 09:27 AM GMT +05:30