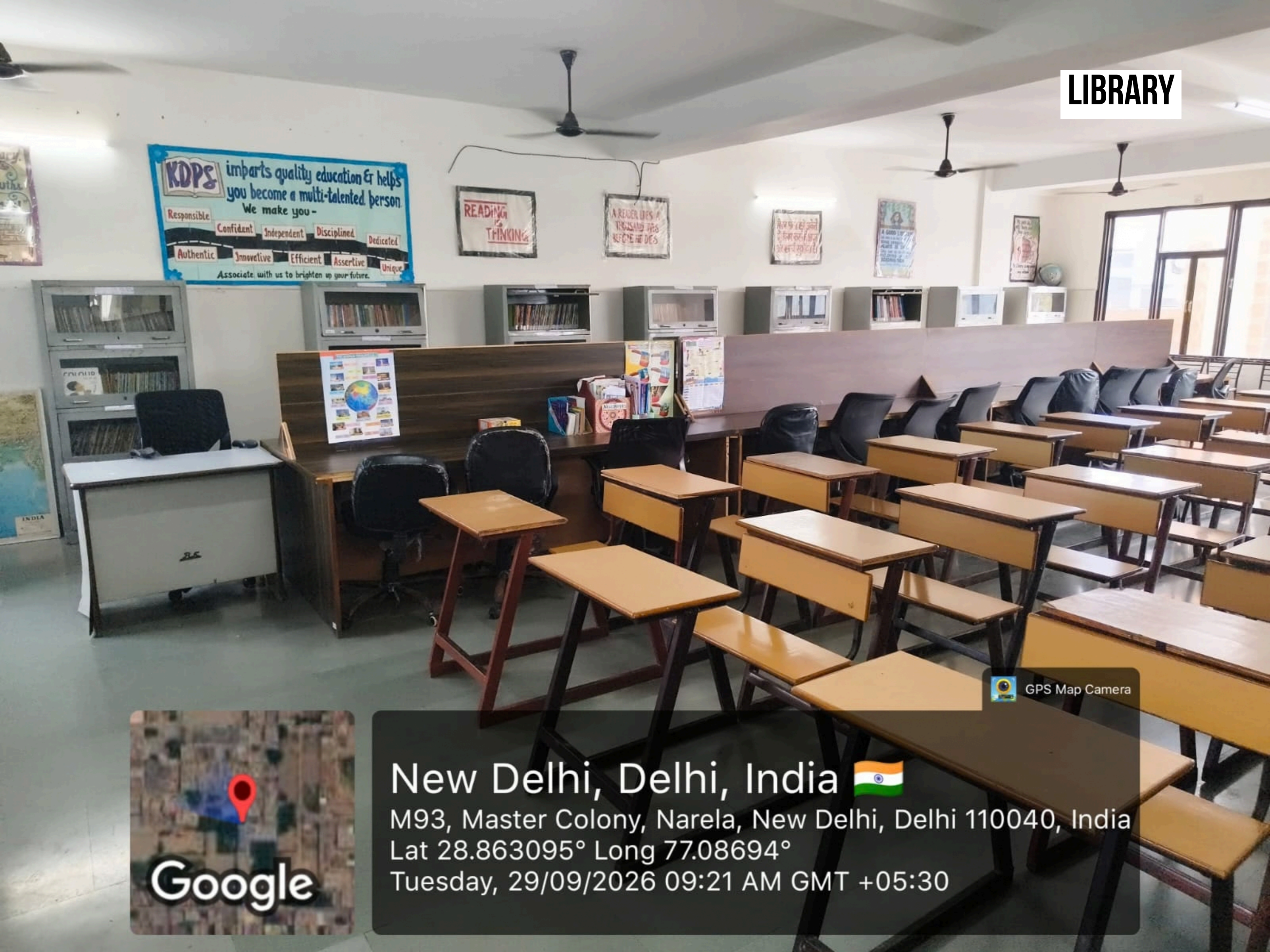
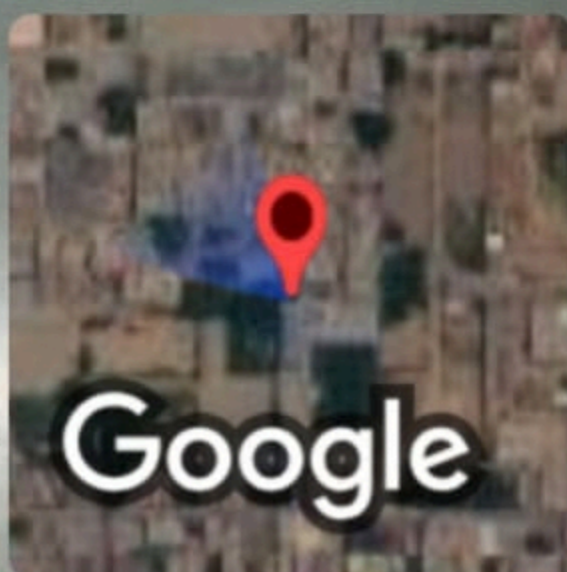


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M93, Master Colony, Narela, New Delhi, Delhi 110040, India

Lat 28.863095° Long 77.08694°

Tuesday, 29/09/2026 09:21 AM GMT +05:30